

REVIEWER
GENERAL MILITARY KNOWLEDGE
Rank: Private First Class

11 GENERAL ORDERS OF THE SENTINEL

1. One of the General Orders which means that a guard must **Not** abandon his post if **Not** relieved at the expiration of his tour of duty.
 - a. **To quit my post only when properly relieved.**
 - b. To report all violation of orders I am instructed to enforce.
 - c. To take charge of this post and all government properties in view
 - d. To talk to no one except in line of duty

2. The following are some of the interior guards general orders **EXCEPT** for one:
 - a. To give the alarm in case of fire or disorder
 - b. To quit my post only when properly relieved
 - c. **To report all calls from post more distant from the guardhouse than my own**
 - d. To take charge of this post and all government property in view.

3. These are eleven (11) fundamental responsibilities that interior guards are required to memorize, understand, and comply in the actual performance of his duty while on a particular post.
 - a. Fragmentary Order
 - b. **General Orders**
 - c. Operation Order
 - d. Special Orders

CHAIN OF COMMAND AND NCO SUPPORT CHANNEL

1. An individual who provides strategic direction to the Armed Forces of the Philippines through the Secretary of National Defense and likewise exercises command of the AFP through the Chief of Staff, AFP.
 - a. Chief Justice
 - b. Commanding General, PA
 - c. **President of the Philippines**
 - d. Senate President

2. It is the hierarchy of authority where those at the top of the organization direct and control the activities of the members.
 - a. Army Operations
 - b. **Chain of Command**
 - c. Military Leadership
 - d. NCO Support Channel

3. It is the legitimate power of leaders to direct subordinates or to take action within the scope of their position.
 - a. **Authority**
 - b. Command
 - c. Control
 - d. Order

4. In NCO Education System, it pertains to career training to prepare an enlisted personnel for duty assignments of a Corporal and Sergeant.

- a. Advance NCO Course
- b. **Basic NCO Course**
- c. Pre-entry Training
- d. Squad Leader Training

5. It refers to the maximum number of years that an individual can remain in a specific grade.

- a. Salary Grade
- b. **Tenure-In-Grade**
- c. Time-In-Grade
- d. Twenty (20) years

6. They are the “**Backbone of the Army**” whose duty is to train, lead and take care of enlisted soldiers.

- a. Enlisted Personnel
- b. **Non-Commissioned Officers**
- c. Officer Corps
- d. Senior Leaders

7. An individual who commands the AFP and acts as the principal military adviser to the President.

- a. **Chief of Staff, AFP**
- b. Chief of Staff, PA
- c. Commanding General, PA
- d. Secretary of National Defense

INTRO TO LEADERSHIP AND SMALL UNIT TACTICS

1. A small unit leader who is responsible in providing sustained automatic fire for the squad and secures the flank area of the squad during movements and halts.

- a. **Automatic Rifleman**
- b. Fire Team Leader
- c. Grenadier
- d. Squad Leader

2. These are the two (2) basic responsibilities of a leader.

- a. Command and Control
- b. Duties and Responsibilities
- c. Escape and Evasion
- d. **Mission Accomplishment and Morale of Men**

3. It is the art of influencing and directing men to obtain their willing obedience, confidence, respect, loyalty and cooperation to accomplish the mission.

- a. **Leadership**
- b. Principle
- c. Traits
- d. Qualities

4. It is the state of order and obedience existing within the Command.

- a. Military Courtesy
- b. **Military Discipline**
- c. Military Service
- d. Military Tribunal

5. A fighting leader who leads by personal example, helps the squad leader as required and serve as “scout” or “eyes and ears” of the team.

- a. Automatic Rifleman
- b. **Fire Team Leader**
- c. Grenadier
- d. Squad Leader

6. It is the power and strength, courage and ability to overcome fear to carry out mission and accomplish what is seemingly impossible.

- a. Honor
- b. Loyalty
- c. Solidarity
- d. **Valor**

7. It is a trait of a leader when he gets all the facts, weighs one against the other then calmly arrives at a sound decision.

- a. Decisiveness
- b. Endurance
- c. **Judgment**
- d. Justice

8. It is a leadership trait that characterized by the uprightness of character, sincerity and honesty.

- a. Bearing
- b. Confidence
- c. Initiative
- d. **Integrity**

9. A tactical leader in the squad who is responsible for all that the rifle squad does or fails to do.

- a. Automatic Rifleman
- b. Fire Team Leader
- c. Grenadier
- d. **Squad Leader**

FUNDAMENTALS OF MILITARY INTELLIGENCE

1. It is the phase in which information becomes intelligence.

- a. Collection of information
- b. Document analysis
- c. Planning the collection effort
- d. **Processing of information**

2. It is the process of looking into the circumstances of a case for the purpose of verifying and establishing facts.

- a. Interrogation
- b. **Investigation**
- c. Prosecution
- d. Trial

WEAPONS AND ARTILLERY TRAINING

1. It is the maximum effective range of a Cal. 45 pistol.

- a. 50 feet
- c. 100 feet

5. A method of locating or plotting an unknown position from a known point by giving direction and the distance along that direction.
- a. Intersection
b. Modified Resection
c. **Polar Plot**
d. Resection
6. A graphic representation of a portion of the earth's surface drawn into scale on a flat surface.
- a. Image
b. **Map**
c. Overlay
d. Painting
7. It is allocation in meters represented by a six-digit coordinate.
- a. 1
b. 10
c. **100**
d. 1000
8. It indicates cultural (man-made) features such as buildings and roads, surveyed spot elevation and all labels.
- a. **Black**
b. Orange
c. Pink
d. Red

GENDER AND DEVELOPMENT

1. These are any acts of gender-biases resulting to physical, sexual, psychological harm or suffering to women, including threats of such acts, coercion or arbitrary deprivation of liberty, whether occurring in private or in public spheres.
- a. Emotional Violence
b. Gender and Development
c. Sex and Violence
d. **Violence Against Women**

PERSONNEL MANAGEMENT/ RECORDS AND REPORTS/CORRESPONDENCE FINANCE PROCEDURES/AWARDS AND DECORATIONS

1. The maximum number of days of unauthorized absences that is characterized as dishonorable discharge.
- a. 10
b. 15
c. 60
d. **90**
2. It is the medium for the exchange of information between the medical officer and the patient's unit commander.
- a. Furlough
b. Medical History
c. Medical Records
d. **Sick Call Slip**
3. A list of officers and enlisted personnel by name that is kept for recording the duty performed by each personnel and from which the record of the status of the different persons regarding availability for duty may be obtained.

- a. **Duty Roster**
- b. Individual Record
- c. Roster of Troops
- d. Task Organization

4. It is a written form of communication whereby the Armed Forces of the Philippines transact most of its business.

- a. Map Reading
- b. Military Briefing
- c. **Military Correspondence**
- d. Military Documentary

5. It is referred as the authorized rate of pay prescribed by law for certain military rank, grade or civilian position of personnel in the AFP for definite pay period and other collateral entitlements.

- a. Combat Pay
- b. Hazardous Pay
- c. **Pay and Allowances**
- d. Specialists Pay

6. This procedure monitors the level of perceived satisfaction of personnel with regard to compensations, placements, promotions, non-monetary benefits, awards and recognitions, and schoolings and trainings.

- a. Army Character Development Program
- b. Battalion of Excellence
- c. Individual Training Readiness
- d. **Personnel Satisfaction Index**

7. The following are the 3 mandatory requirements for promotion **EXCEPT** for one:

- a. Career Course
- b. Promotional Examination
- c. **Physical Fitness Test Result**
- d. Time-In-Grade

8. It is the substance of the military letter as distinguished from the formal beginning and ending, guided by the rules such as spacing, paragraphing, abbreviations, references, page numbering and continuation.

- a. **Body**
- b. Composition
- c. Format
- d. Structure

9. A type of retirement when an officer or EP has attained 56 years of age or upon accumulation of 30 years of satisfactory active military service, whichever is later.

- a. Attrition
- b. Complete Disability Discharge
- c. **Compulsory**
- d. Optional

10. It is the prescribed publication on matters that are directive, advisory or informative in nature and the effect may either be temporary or permanent in duration.

- a. Awards and Decorations
- b. Disposition Form
- c. **Memorandum**
- d. Physical Fitness Test Result

11. It is where all punishment imposed on military personnel by the Commanding Officer under his disciplinary powers are recorded.

- a. Blotter
- b. Morning Report
- c. **Punishment Book**
- d. Retirement Form

12. Its principal purpose is to transmit papers from office to office within the Headquarters, or from a section within an office to speed up transmittal direct to action section without the need for formal endorsement.

- a. Endorsement
- b. Personnel Action Form
- c. **Routing Slip**
- d. Transmittal

13. It is the section in Morning Report where the promotion or leave of an enlisted personnel is recorded.

- a. Authentication
- b. Record of Events
- c. **Remarks**
- d. Strength

14. It is the nation's highest military award given to a member of the Armed Forces of the Philippines for gallantry and intrepidity at the risk of his life above and beyond the call of duty.

- a. Bronze Cross Medal
- b. Gold Cross Medal
- c. **Medal for Valor**
- d. Silver Cross Medal

15. A type of retirement when military personnel has accumulated at least 20 years of satisfactory service.

- a. Attrition
- b. Compulsory
- c. Mandatory
- d. **Optional**

16. This is one of the most important aspects of personnel management which recognizes the ability of an enlisted personnel for higher responsibilities in relation with his present job.

- a. Award
- b. Citation
- c. **Promotion**
- d. Recommendation

FIRST AID, HYGIENE AND SANITATION

1. When conducting a patrol and you are accidentally bitten by a poisonous snake, the following steps should be undertaken, EXCEPT for one:

- a. Call medical help
- b. Clean the area of the bite with soap and water
- c. **Cut open the snake bite and suck the venom**

- d. Remove rings, watches or other jewelry from the affected limb
2. The care and treatment given to casualties before services of trained medical personnel become available to administer professional treatment.
- a. Body Lifting
 - b. **First Aid**
 - c. One-man Carry
 - d. Plastic Surgery
3. In first aid, it is a constricting band placed around an arm or leg to control bleeding normally placed 2 to 4 inches above a wound.
- a. Bandage
 - b. Dressing
 - c. Splint
 - d. **Tourniquets**

FUNDAMENTALS OF ARMY OPERATIONS/MOVEMENT FORMATIONS AND TECHNIQUES/PATROLLING

1. It is the most common formation of the squad particularly in an open terrain that provides good dispersion laterally and in depth without sacrificing control and facilitates maneuver.
- a. **Column**
 - b. Echelon
 - c. File
 - d. Line
2. These are the fundamental principles by which military forces and elements guide their actions in support of national objectives.
- a. **Doctrine**
 - b. Laws
 - c. Strategy
 - d. Tenets
3. It is a form of operation with the purpose of defeating the attacking enemy forces, securing key decisive terrain, gaining information and disrupting enemy attacks.
- a. **Defense**
 - b. Offense
 - c. Raid
 - d. Retrograde
4. Results from a battle where an individual whereabouts status is unknown to have been taken into custody by hostile force during armed conflict.
- a. Killed In Action
 - b. Missing In Action
 - c. **Prisoner of War**
 - d. Wounded in Action
5. These are patrols conducted to destroy or capture enemy soldiers or equipment, destroy installation, facilities or key points of harassing enemy forces.
- a. **Combat**
 - b. Reconnaissance
 - c. Security
 - d. Stability

6. It is a type of reconnaissance conducted to obtain information on enemy, terrain and routes within a specified zone.

- a. **Area**
- b. Point
- c. Route
- d. Zone

7. It is a type of ambush that is conducted against a specific target at a predetermined location.

- a. Deliberate
- b. Hasty
- c. **Point**
- d. Zone

8. It is the method of guiding the aircraft towards its designated Landing Zone.

- a. De-piloting
- b. Ground control
- c. Landing Guide
- d. **Marshaling**

9. It is a measure to conceal yourself, equipment and position from enemy observation.

- a. **Concealment**
- b. Cover
- c. Escape
- d. Surgery

10. It is defined as a collective action rapidly executed without applying a deliberate decision-making process.

- a. Battle Dress Attire
- b. **Battle Drills**
- c. Drill Master
- d. Full Dress Battle

11. It is principle where the enemy is placed in disadvantage position through the flexible application of combat power.

- a. **Maneuver**
- b. Mass
- c. Objective
- d. Offensive

12. It is a type of ambush used when it makes a visual contact with the enemy force and has no time to establish this position without being detected.

- a. Deliberate
- b. **Hasty**
- c. Point
- d. Zone

13. It is a squad formation that provides maximum firepower to the front.

- a. Column
- b. Echelon
- c. File
- d. **Line**

14. It is the most essential element of Combat Power which states that troops' actions are under the guidance and direction of a responsible Commander.

- a. Firepower
- b. **Maneuver**
- c. Manuever
- d. Zone

b. **Leadership**

d. Protection

15. It is a type of reconnaissance patrol conducted to obtain information about a specified location and the surrounding area.

a. **Area**

c. Route

b. Point

d. Zone

16. Any person who is loss to the unit by reason of having been declared dead, wounded, injured, deceased, interned, captured, missing in action, beleaguered, besieged or detained.

a. **Casualty**

c. Prisoner of War

b. Killed In Action

d. Wounded in Action

17. A key to combat where soldiers and leaders must know their immediate reaction to enemy contact as well as during follow-on operations.

a. Drastic reaction

c. **Quick**

b. Hasty

d. Slow

18. It is the basic formation for a fire team moving in less open terrain.

a. Column

c. File

b. Echelon

d. **Wedge**

19. It is a command used to cause an unidentified party to halt and be identified.

a. **Challenge**

c. Fire

b. Countersign

d. Shoot to Kill

20. It is a type of reconnaissance patrol conducted to obtain information about one route and all the adjacent terrain which is oriented on a road, narrow axis or a general direction of attack.

a. Area

c. **Route**

b. Point

d. Zone

21. It is a formation that fire team adapts when the terrain restrains the use of the wedge.

a. Column

c. **File**

b. Echelon

d. Wedge

22. It is a detachment sent out from a unit to perform an assigned mission of reconnaissance or combat, or a combination of both.

a. Combat Outpost

c. **Patrol**

b. Forward Observer

d. Route Security

ARMY TRANSFORMATION ROADMAP

1. It is the articulation of the concepts, ideas, and principles defining the character and the purpose of the Philippine Army and further sets the strategic direction that the organization wants to pursue.

- a. Army Core Values
- b. **Army Governance Charter**
- c. Army Strategic Map
- d. Doctrine Development Center

2. This procedure measures the level of preparedness of an individual vis-à-vis the required competencies of his current position.

- a. Army Capability Development
- b. Army Character Development
- c. **Individual Training Readiness**
- d. Network Infrastructure Development

3. It is a program anchored on the Performance Governance System (PGS) which highlights the Philippine Army's commitment to pursue a genuine transformation program founded on good governance and performance excellence.

- a. Army Core Values
- b. **Army Transformation Program**
- c. Philippine Army Vision
- d. Philippine Army Charter Statement

4. It is the primary purpose of the Army Transformation Roadmap.

a. To address the 3-S of good governance which involves thinking beyond self, short-term and single issues. It must focus in the institution rather than the personalities.

b. To enhance its critical processes and system. For instance, the Army must have a long-term and strategic approach to capability development that will address the various operational and organization issues hounding it.

c. To pursue and support the current defense reform programs especially the Philippine Defense Reform Program, the Defense System of Management, the AFP Modernization Program, and the AFP Capability Upgrade Program.

d. **To transform the Philippine Army into a more credible, dynamic, responsive, cap[able and professional Army committed to its mandate of serving the people and securing the land.**

5. It is **the vision of the Philippine Army by 2028.**

- a. "A Philippine Army complemented with professional constituents"
- b. "A strategic direction that the organization wants to pursue"
- c. "A tough Army that support a strong Republic"
- d. **"A world-class Army that is a source of national pride"**

6. These are the three (3) most essential core values and set of ideals that provide a solid foundation for the Army Transformation Roadmap.

- a. Honor, Duty and Loyalty
- b. Honor, Integrity and Loyalty
- c. **Honor, Duty and Patriotism**
- d. Honor, Solidarity and Valor

FUNDAMENTALS OF SOLDIERY AND AFP CORE VALUES

1. It is the meaning of the acronym SALUTE which serves as guide when conducting briefing about the enemy.

- a. Sabotage, Abandonment, Legal, Unruly, Terminology and Expansion
- b. Seizure, Actions, Landing, Uniform, Tactics and Enemy
- c. Simplicity, Agility, Liability, Unity, Technically and Equally
- d. **Size, Activity, Location, unit, Training and Equipment**

2. These are accepted practices realized through continued usage that take the force and effect of a common law.

- a. Culture
- b. **Customs**
- c. Ethics
- d. Traditions

3. It is expressed through professionalism, excellence, resourcefulness, dynamism, dedication and commitment to sworn duty.

- a. **Duty**
- b. Honor
- c. Loyalty
- d. Patriotism

4. It is an act of putting the needs and goals of the nation, the military, unit and soldiers ahead of personal needs and interest.

- a. Camaraderie
- b. Esprit-de-Corps
- c. Morale
- d. **Selfless Service**

5. It is the adherence to the Chain of Command of all AFP personnel.

- a. Honor
- b. Valor
- c. **Loyalty**
- d. Solidarity

6. It is a privileged gesture of respect and trust among soldiers.

- a. Greeting
- b. Handshake
- c. Hug
- d. **Salute**

7. It is the crowning value as it is more precious than life itself that the constituents in the Armed Forces of the Philippines believe in.

- a. Duty
- b. **Honor**
- c. Loyalty
- d. Solidarity

MILITARY JUSTICE SYSTEM

1. It is where the power of the Commanding Officer imposes disciplinary actions to erring military personnel.

- a. Article of War 54
- b. Article of War 55
- c. **Punishment Book**
- d. Retirement Form

2. This Punitive Article in the Military Justice System applies to any person who willfully misrepresented his qualification for enlistment.

- a. **54**
- b. 55
- c. 56
- d. 62

3. It is the system of enforcing discipline and administering criminal law in the military service.

- a. Combat Service Support
- b. Investigation Procedures
- c. **Military Justice**
- d. Parliamentary

FUNDAMENTALS OF SUPPLIES AND LOGISTICS

1. It is a record showing that expendable supplies have been used for official transaction of a unit.

- a. Attendance Record
- b. **Record of Consumption**
- c. Tally out
- d. Voucher File

METHOD OF INSTRUCTIONS

1. It is a method of instructions that depends primarily on speech and illustration to achieve effect.

- a. Conference Method
- b. Demonstration Method
- c. **Lecture Method**
- d. Practice Teaching Method

2. It is a method of instruction, which is a combination of lessons on different theories followed by the actual performance of the trainees of the newly acquired skills.

- a. Conference
- b. Demonstration
- c. Lecture
- d. **Practical Exercise**

LAWS OF LAND WARFARE

1. It is a broad label for the physical, mental and emotional signs that result naturally from the heavy mental and emotional work involved in facing danger and/or performing demanding missions under difficult conditions.

- a. Amuck
- b. Battle Fatigue
- c. **Stress**
- d. War-shock

2. It is defined as sustained armed conflict between nations or parties.

- a. Civil Disturbance
- b. Conflict
- c. Peacetime
- d. **War**

3. The calculated use of unlawful violence or threat of unlawful violence to instill fear, intended to coerce or to intimidate governments or societies in the pursuit of goals that are political, religious or ideological.

- a. Combat
- b. Conflict
- c. **Terrorism**
- d. War

INTRO TO SIGNAL COMMUNICATION

1. A thought or idea expressed briefly in plain or cryptic language suitable for transmission in any means of communication.

- a. Briefing
- b. Caricature
- c. **Message**
- d. Text

2. These are combination of characters or communicable words, which identifies a communicable facility, command, authority and activities.

- a. Call Sign
- b. Code Number
- c. Nickname
- d. **Proword**

---NOTHING FOLLOWS---